Programmable 300 mA Camera Flash LED Driver

Description

The CAT3612 is a high–efficiency 1x/1.5x fractional charge pump with programmable current in two LED channels. Each channel delivers accurate regulated current up to 150 mA and make CAT3612 ideal for driving one or two flash LEDs.

Low noise operation is achieved by operating at a constant switching frequency of 1 MHz which allows the use of small external ceramic capacitors. The 1x/1.5x fractional charge pump supports a wide range of input voltages from 3 V to 5.5 V with efficiency up to 90%, and is ideal for Li–Ion battery powered devices.

The EN/DIM logic input provides a 1-wire EZDim[™] interface for dimming control of the LEDs. When enabled, pulsing the EN/DIM reduces the LED current on each negative edge in 31 linear steps from 150 mA down to zero current.

The device is available in the tiny 12–lead thin DFN 3 mm x 3 mm package with a max height of 0.8 mm.

Features

- Dual Matched Regulated LED Channels
- 300 mA Output Current (150 mA per Channel)
- 1-wire EZDim[™] Programmable LED Current
- 32 Accurate Dimming Levels
- Power Efficiency up to 90%
- Fractional Pump 1x/1.5x
- Low Noise Input Ripple
- Fixed High Frequency Operation 1 MHz
- "Zero" Current Shutdown Mode
- Soft Start and Current Limiting
- Short Circuit Protection
- Thermal Shutdown Protection
- 12-lead TDFN 3 mm x 3 mm Package
- These Devices are Pb–Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

Applications

- Camera Flash
- Cellular Phones
- Digital Still Cameras

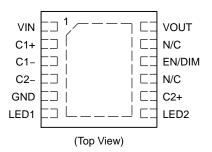


http://onsemi.com



TDFN-12 HV2 SUFFIX CASE 511AN

PIN CONNECTIONS



MARKING DIAGRAM

HAAD
AXXX
HAAD AXXX YWW

HAAF AXXX YWW

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping
CAT3612HV2-T2	TDFN-12	2,000/
(Note 1)	(Pb-Free)	Tape & Reel
CAT3612HV2-GT2	TDFN-12	2,000/
(Note 2)	(Pb-Free)	Tape & Reel

1. Matte-

1

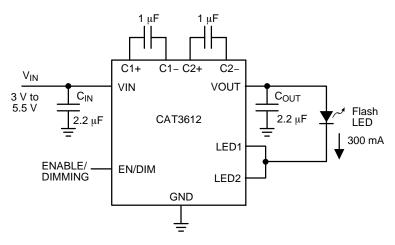


Figure 1. Typical Application Circuit

NOTE: Unused LED channel must be connected to VOUT

Table 1. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Parameter	Rating	Unit
VIN, LED1, LED2 voltage	6	V
VOUT, C1±, C2± voltage	7	V

Table 3. ELECTRICAL OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS

(over recommended operating conditions unless specified otherwise) VIN = 3.6 V, EN = High, ambient temperature of 25° C.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	
ΙQ	Quiescent Current	1x mode, no load		0.5		mA	ĺ
		1.5x mode, no load		3			
IQSHDN	Shutdown Current	V _{EN} = 0 V			1	μΑ	ĺ
I _{LED-ACC}	LED Current Accuracy	5 mA ≤ 1 .4 Tm()Tj/TT2 4 .84	5T8 0 0 8	70.44 .fe	w 1 Tf1.3	846 .2585 TD) TcA

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(VIN = 3.6 V, I_{OUT} = 100 mA, C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 2.2 μ F, C_1 = C_2 = 1 μ F, T_{AMB} = 25°C unless otherwise specified.) 5 5 4 4 LED CURRENT CHANGE (%) LED CURRENT CHANGE (%) 3 3 2 1 1 0 0 -1 -1 -2 -5 -5 3.0 120 3.2 3.4 3.6 3.8 4.0 4.2 -40 40 80 INPUT VOLTAGE (V) TEMPERATURE (°C) Figure 10. LED Current Change vs. Figure 9. LED Current Change vs. Input Voltage Temperature 1.3 1.3 (1.5x Mode) 1.2 1.1 1.0 1.0 0.9 0.9 8.0 8.0 0.7 0.7 3.0 120 3.2 3.6 3.8 4.0 40 3.4 -40 0 80 INPUT VOLTAGE (V) TEMPERATURE (°C) Figure 11. Oscillator Frequency vs. Input Figure 12. Oscillator Frequency vs. Voltage Temperature 1.0 4.0 3.5 8.0 3.0 0.6 2.5 0.4 2.0 0.2 1.5 3.0 3.0 3.2 4.2 3.4 3.6 3.8 4.0 3.2 3.4 3.6 3.8 4.0 4.2 **(5)**(64TT20358GE ilDref23.3608 Tc.14.2 Α INPUT VOLTAGE (V) С

Figure 14. Output Resistance Isml/Appul90/or/Itag/e8110Tj2/TT232 m

(1.5x Mode)

Figure 13. Output Resistance vs. Input Voltage

(1x Mode)

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(VIN = 3.6 V, I_{OUT} = 100 mA, C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 2.2 μ F, C_1 = C_2 = 1 μ F, T_{AMB} = 25°C unless otherwise specified.)

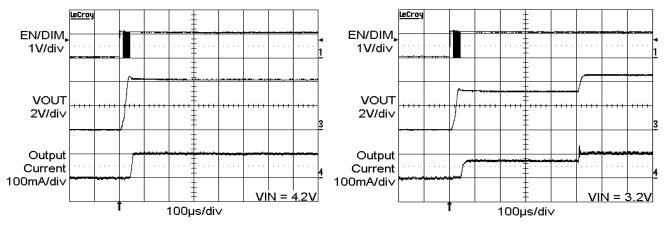


Figure 15. Power Up with 1 LED at 100 mA (1x Mode)

Figure 16. Power Up with 1 LED at 100 mA (1.5x Mode)

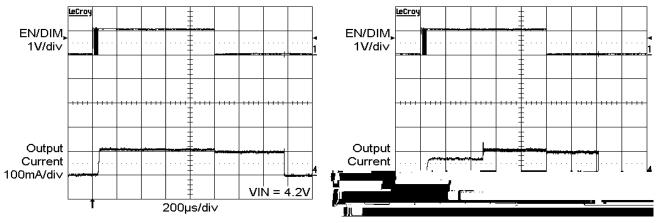


Figure 17. Enable Power Down Delay (1x Mode)

Figure 18. Enable Power Down Delay (1.5x Mode)

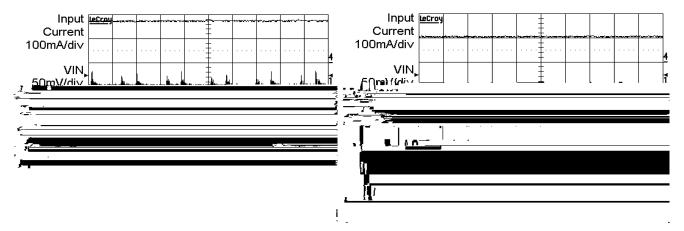


Figure 19. Switching Waveforms in 1.5x Mode

Figure 20. Operating Waveforms in 1x Mode

Table 5. PIN DESCRIPTIONS

Pin #	Name	Function
1	VIN	Supply voltage.
2	•	·

Block Diagram

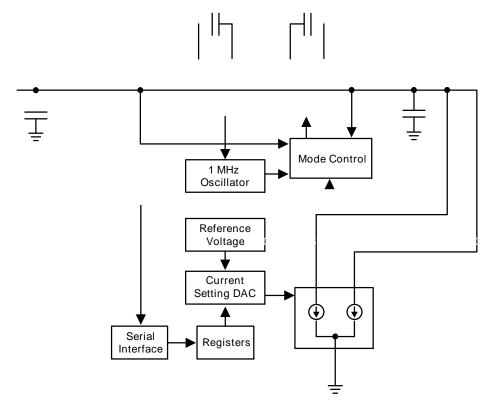


Figure 27. CAT3612 Functional Block Diagram

Protection Mode

If an LED becomes open-circuit, the output voltage VOUT is internally limited to about 5.5 V. This is to prevent the output pin from exceeding its absolute maximum rating.

The driver enters a thermal shutdown mode as soon as the die temperature exceeds about $+165^{\circ}$ C. When the device temperature drops down by about 20° C, the device resumes normal operation.

External Components

The driver requires a total of four external 1 μ F ceramic capacitors: two for decoupling input and output, and two for the charge pump. Both capacitor types X5R and X7R are recommended for the LED driver application. In the 1.5x charge pump mode, the input current ripple is kept very low by design, and an input bypass capacitor of 1 μ F is sufficient. In 1x mode, the device operating in linear mode does not introduce switching noise back onto the supply.

Recommended Layout

In 1.5x charge pump mode, the driver switches internally at a high frequency of 1 MHz. It is recommended to minimize trace length to all four capacitors. A ground plane should cover the area under the driver IC as well as the bypass capacitors. Short connection to ground on capacitors Cin and Cout can be implemented with the use of multiple via. A copper area matching the TDFN exposed pad (GND) must be connected to the ground plane underneath. The use of multiple via improves the package heat dissipation.

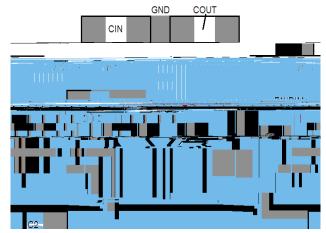


Figure 29. Recommended Layout

TDFN12, 3x3 CASE 511AN-01 ISSUE A

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